RClamp0561Z



Femto Farad RailClamp® 1-Line, 120fF ESD Protection for High-Speed Lines

PROTECTION PRODUCTS

Description

RClamp®0561Z is an ultra low capacitance ESD protection device specifically designed to protect high-speed differential lines. It offers desirable characteristics for board level protection including fast response time, low operating and clamping voltage, and no device degradation.

RClamp0561Z features extremely good ESD protection characteristics highlighted by low peak ESD clamping voltage, and high ESD withstand voltage (+/-12kV contact per IEC 61000-4-2). RClamp0561Z has a typical capacitance of 0.12pF allowing it to be used in high bandwidth applications such as HDMI 2.0 4K/2K, Thunderbolt, and USB 3.1. Each device will protect one high-speed data line operating up to 5.5 volts.

RClamp0561Z is in a 2-pin SGP0603P2X3 package measuring 0.62 x 0.32 mm with a nominal height of only 0.30mm. Leads are finished with NiPdAu. The small package gives the designer the flexibility to protect single lines in applications where arrays are not practical.

Features

- High ESD withstand voltage
 - IEC 61000-4-2 (ESD) 15kV (air), 12kV (contact)
- Ultra-Low capacitance: 0.12pF Typical
- Very small PCB area
- · Protects one high-speed data line
- Working voltage: 5.5V
- Low reverse leakage current: 50nA max at VR=5.5V
- Low Insertion Loss: 0.15dB (Typical) at 5GHz
- Large operating bandwidth: 17.5GHz
- Solid-state silicon-avalanche technology

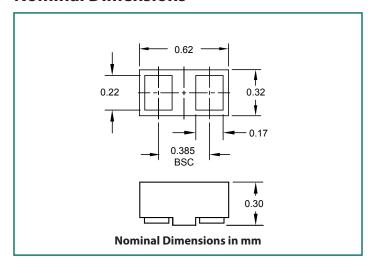
Mechanical Characteristics

- SGP0603P2X3 Package
- Pb-Free, Halogen Free, RoHS/WEEE Compliant
- Nominal Dimensions: 0.62 x 0.32 x 0.30 mm
- · Lead Finish: NiPdAu
- Marking: Marking Code
- Packaging : Tape and Reel

Applications

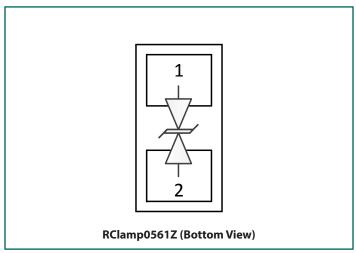
- HDMI 1.4 and HDMI 2.0
- USB 3.0 and USB 3.1
- USB Type-C
- Thunderbolt
- MIPI / MDDI
- 10GbE
- DVI

Nominal Dimensions



Rev 6.0

Schematic and Pin Configuration



Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Units |
|--|------------------|-------------|-------|
| Peak Pulse Power (tp = 8/20μs) | P _{PK} | 50 | W |
| Peak Pulse Current (tp = 8/20μs) | I _{PP} | 2.5 | A |
| ESD per IEC 61000-4-2 (Air) ⁽¹⁾ | V | ±15 | kV |
| ESD per IEC 61000-4-2 (Contact) ⁽¹⁾ | V _{ESD} | ±12 | KV . |
| Operating Temperature | T _J | -40 to +85 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T _{STG} | -55 to +150 | оС |

Electrical Characteristics (T=25°C unless otherwise specified)

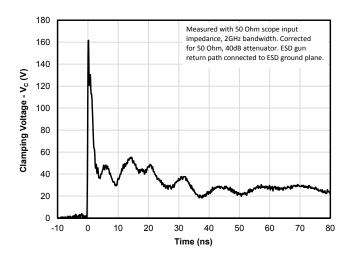
| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Units |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---|---------------|------|------|------|-------|
| Reverse Stand-Off Voltage | V _{RWM} | -40°C to 85°C | | | | 5.5 | V |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage | V _{BR} | $I_t = 1 \text{mA},$ | -40°C to 85°C | 6.5 | 9.5 | 10.5 | V |
| Reverse Leakage Current | I _R | V _{RWM} = 5.5V | T = 25°C | | 0.1 | 50 | nA |
| | | | T = 85°C | | 1 | 150 | nA |
| Clamping Voltage | V _c | $I_{pp} = 2A$, $tp = 8/20 \mu s$, | | | 16.5 | 20 | V |
| ESD Clamping Voltage ² | V _C | I _{pp} = 4A, tp = 0.2/100ns (TLP) | | | 17 | | V |
| ESD Clamping Voltage ² | V _C | I _{pp} = 16A, tp = 0.2/100ns (TLP) | | | 36 | | V |
| Dynamic Resistance ^{2, 3} | R _{DYN} | tp = 0.2/100ns (TLP) | | | 1.5 | | Ohms |
| Junction Capacitance | C _J | $V_R = 0V, f = 1MHz$ | T = 25°C | | 0.12 | 0.15 | pF |
| Cutoff Frequency | F _C | -3dB | | | 17.5 | | GHz |

^{(1):} Measured with a 40dB attenuator, 50 0hm scope input impedance, 2GHz bandwidth. ESD gun return path connected to Ground Refer-

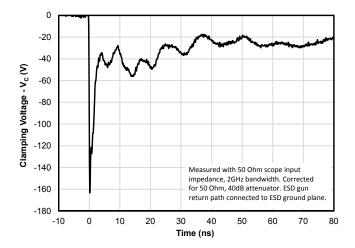
^{(2):} Transmission Line Pulse Test (TLP) Settings: tp = 100ns, tr = 0.2ns, I_{TLP} and V_{TLP} averaging window: t_1 = 70ns to t_2 = 90ns. (3): Dynamic resistance calculated from I_{TLP} = 4A to I_{TLP} = 16A

Typical Characteristics

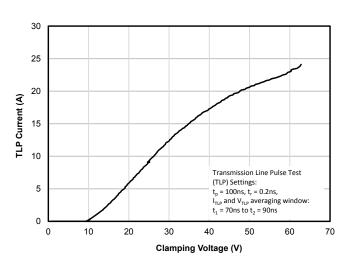
ESD Clamping (+8kV Contact per IEC 61000-4-2)



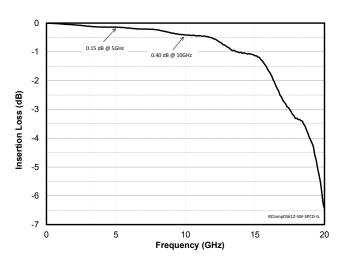
ESD Clamping (-8kV Contact per IEC 61000-4-2)



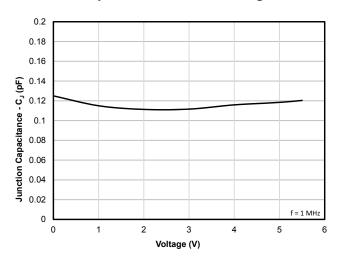
TLP IV Curve



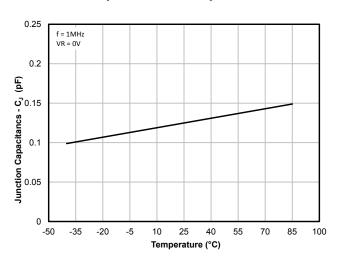
Insertion Loss (S21)



Capacitance vs. Reverse Voltage

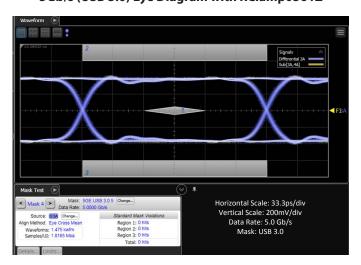


Capacitance vs. Temperature

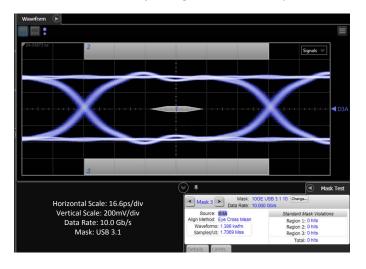


Typical Characteristics (Continued)

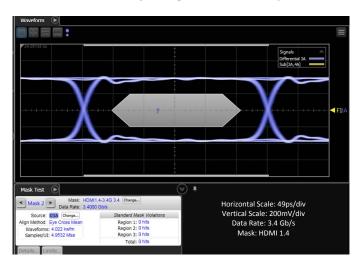
5Gb/s (USB 3.0) Eye Diagram with RClamp0561Z



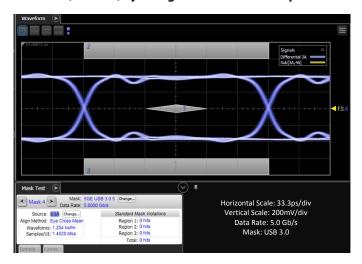
10Gb/s (USB 3.1) Eye Diagram with RClamp0561Z



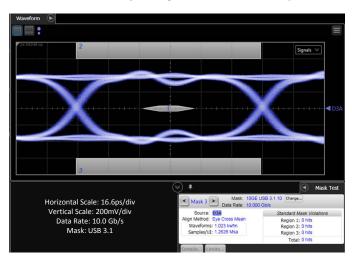
3.4Gb/s (HDMI) Eye Diagram with RClamp0561Z



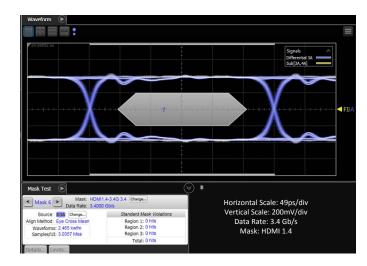
5Gb/s (USB 3.0) Eye Diagram without RClamp0561Z



10Gb/s (USB 3.1) Eye Diagram without RClamp0561Z

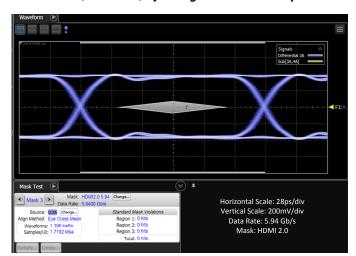


3.4Gb/s (HDMI) Eye Diagram without RClamp0561Z

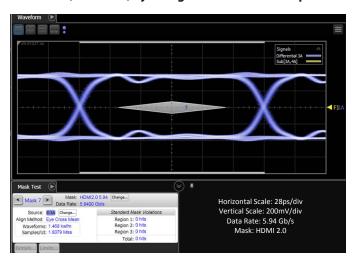


Typical Characteristics (Continued)

5.94Gb/s (HDMI 2.0) Eye Diagram with RClamp0561Z



5.94Gb/s (HDMI 2.0) Eye Diagram without RClamp0561Z



Application Information

USB Type-C Interface Protection

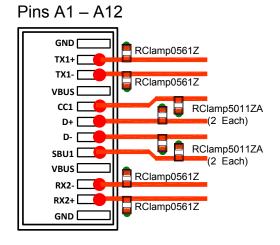
USB Type-C is a new 12-pin connector which supports USB 3.1 SuperSpeed+ (10Gb/s) connections and USB power delivery (USB PD). It is also backwards compatible (via an adaptor) with USB 3.0 and USB 2.0. The USB Type-C connector does not imply the use of USB 3.1 technology. USB Type-C is a connector shape. The underlying technology may be USB 2.0, USB 3.0, or USB 3.1. USB Type-C plugs are reversible (i.e. can be either be inserted right-side up or upside-down position) so there are connections on both the top and bottom of the PCB. The USB Type-C receptacle consists of 24-pins including: SuperSpeed RX and TX signal pairs, USB 2.0 DP and DM data pins, Auxiliary pins, Configuration pins, and Power and Ground Pins. Any of these connections are capable of conducting ESD current and should be protected.

Protection Solutions

SuperSpeed data line pairs are located on both the top and bottom of the PCB to support Type-C plug reversal (i.e. flip-ability). ESD protection of the SuperSpeed line pairs is achieved using one RClamp0561Z between each line and ground. A total of eight devices are required. The low capacitance of RClamp0561Z (0.15pF maximum) exhibits minimal effect on the transmission line impedance and excellent insertion loss characteristics (0.8dB loss at 10GHz). Single line devices make it easier for the designer to route the traces and maintain equal distance between the differential pairs for maximum signal integrity.

USB 2.0 pins support Type-C plug reversal by shorting

Figure 1 - USB Type-C Top Layer Protection Example



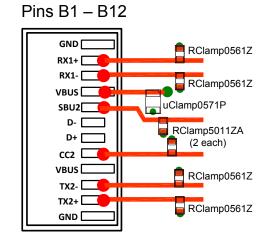
together the D+ pins and D- pins in the plug receptacle. This means protection components only need to be placed on the side of the PCB where the traces are routed. RClamp5011ZA is recommended for protection of these lines. Maximum capacitance is only 0.45pF. It also features very good ESD characteristics highlighted by an extremely low dynamic resistance of 0.25 Ohms. Likewise, these devices can be used to protect the configuration channel (CC) and Sideband (SBU) pins. VBus pins are connected together within the Type-C plug and bussed together on the PCB. USB Type-C default power is fixed at 5V. Single line devices such as uClamp0571P are recommended for surge and ESD protection. Note that in power delivery (PD) applications, higher working voltage TVS devices may be needed. Options exist for ESD and surge protection up to 24V.

Examples of USB Type-C ESD protection topology using single line protection devices are shown in Figures 1 and 2. A multi-line array such as RClamp7534P is an alternative solution for protecting the D+, D-, SBU, and CC pins.

Device Placement

Placement of the protection component is a critical element for effective ESD suppression. TVS diodes should be placed as close to the connector as possible. This helps reduce transient coupling to nearby traces. Ground connections should be made directly to the ground plane using micro-vias. This reduces parasitic inductance in the ground path and minimizes the clamping voltage seen by the protected device.

Figure 2 - USB Type-C Bottom Layer Protection Example



Applications Information

Assembly Guidelines

The small size of this device means that some care must be taken during the mounting process to insure reliable solder joints. The figure at the right details Semtech's recommended mounting pattern. Recommended assembly guidelines are shown in Table 1. Note that these are only recommendations and should serve only as a starting point for design since there are many factors that affect the assembly process. Exact manufacturing parameters will require some experimentation to get the desired solder application. Semtech's recommended mounting pattern is based on the following design guidelines:

Land Pattern

The recommended land pattern follows IPC standards and is designed for maximum solder coverage. Detailed dimensions are shown elsewhere in this document.

Solder Stencil

Stencil design is one of the key factors which will determine the volume of solder paste which is deposited onto the land pad. The area ratio of the stencil aperture will determine how well the stencil will print. The area ratio takes into account the aperture shape, aperture size, and stencil thickness. An area ratio of 0.70 – 0.75 is preferred for the subject package. The area ratio of a rectangular aperture is given as:

Area Ratio = (L * W) / (2 * (L + W) * T)

Where:

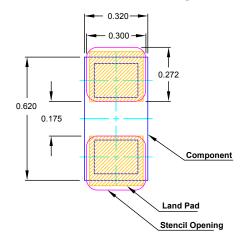
L = Aperture Length

W = Aperture Width

T = Stencil Thickness

Semtech recommends a stencil thickness of 0.100mm for this device. The stencil should be laser cut with electropolished finish. The stencil should have a positive taper of approximately 5 degrees. Electro polishing and tapering the walls results in reduced surface friction and better paste release. For small pitch components, Semtech recommends a square aperture with rounded corners for consistent solder release. Due to the small aperture size, a solder paste with Type 4 or smaller particles are recommended.

Recommended Mounting Pattern



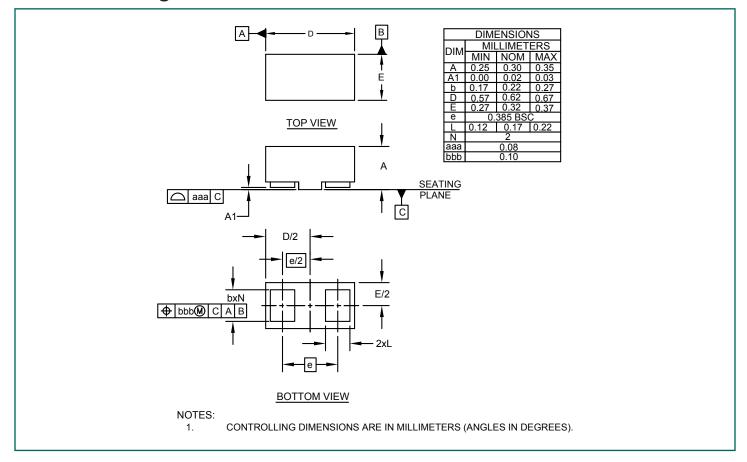
All Dimensions are in mm.

Land Pad. Stencil opening

Component

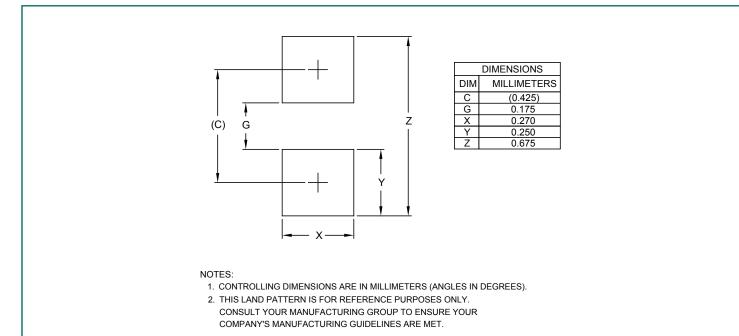
| Table 1 - Recommended Assembly Guidelines | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Assembly Parameter | Recommendation | | | |
| Solder Stencil Design | Laser Cut, Electro-Polished | | | |
| Aperture Shape | Rectangular with rounded | | | |
| | corners | | | |
| Solder Stencil Thickness | 0.100mm (0.004") | | | |
| Solder Paste Type | Type 4 size sphere or smaller | | | |
| Solder Reflow Profile | Per JEDEC J-STD-020 | | | |
| PCB Solder pad Design | Non-Solder Mask Defined | | | |
| PCB Pad Finish | OSP or NiAu | | | |

Outline Drawing - SGP0603P2X3

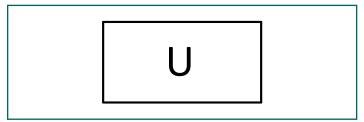


Land Pattern - SGP0603P2X3

Rev 6.0

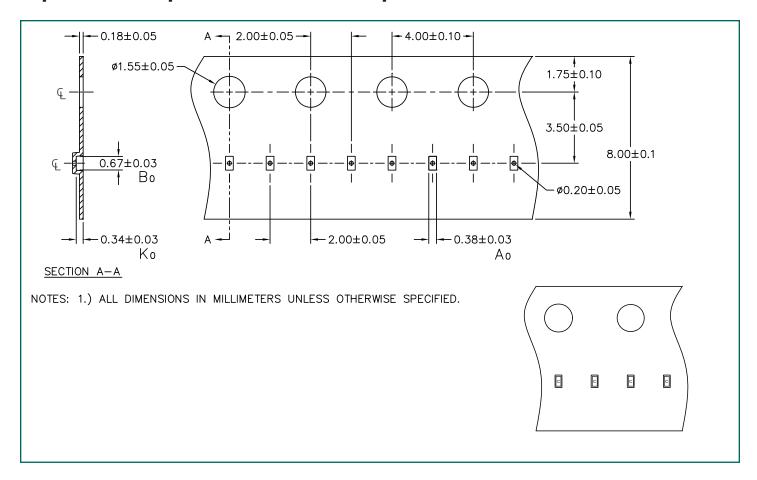


Marking Code

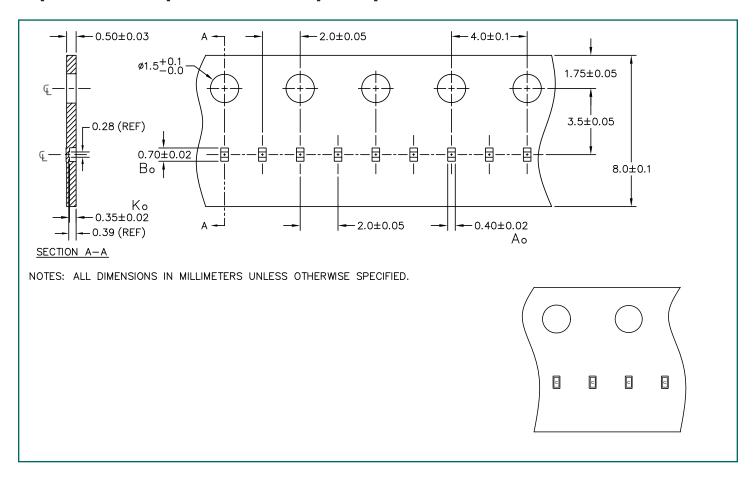


Notes: Device is electrically symmetrical

Tape and Reel Specification - Plastic Tape



Tape and Reel Specification - Paper Tape



Ordering Information

| Part Number | Qty per Reel | Reel Size | Tape Material | |
|--|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|--|
| RClamp0561Z.TFT | 15000 | 7 Inch | Paper | |
| RClamp0561Z.TNT | 10000 | 7 Inch | Plastic | |
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